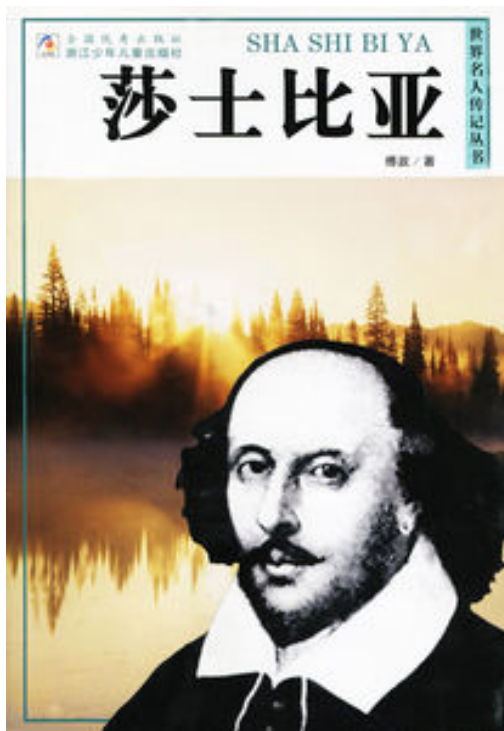


Scaricare 莎士比亚 PDF Gratis - 傅政



Scaricare o Leggere Online 莎士比亚 傅政 PDF Gratis,

《莎士比亚》主要内容:莎士比亚,(William Shakes beare 1564~1616) 英国著名戏剧家和诗人。出生于沃里克郡斯特拉特福镇的一个富裕市民家庭,曾在当地文法学校学习。13岁时家道中落辍学经商,约1586年前往伦敦。先在剧院门前为贵族顾客看马,后逐渐成为剧院的杂役、演员、剧作家和股东。1597年在家乡购置了房产,一生的最后几年在家乡度过。莎士比亚是16世纪后半叶到17世纪初英国最著名的作家(本·琼斯称他为“时代的灵魂”),也是欧洲文艺复兴时期人文主义文学的集大成者。他共写有37部戏剧,154首14行诗,两首长诗和其他诗歌。长诗《维纳斯与阿多尼斯》(1592~1593)和《鲁克丽丝受辱记》(1593~1594)均取材于罗马诗人维奥维德吉尔的著作,主题是描写爱情不可抗拒以及谴责违背“荣誉”观念的兽行。14行诗(1592~1598)多采用连续性的组诗形式,主题是歌颂友谊和爱情。其主要成就是戏剧,按时代、思想和艺术风格的发展,可分为早、中、晚3个时期。

早期(1590~1600年):这时期的伊丽莎白中央主权尚属巩固,王室跟工商业者及新贵族的暂时联盟尚在发展,1588年打败西班牙“无敌舰队”后国势大振。这使作者对生活充满乐观主义情绪,相信人文主义思想可以实现。这时期所写的历史剧和喜剧都表现出明朗、乐观的风格。历史剧如《理查三世》(1592)、《亨利三世》(1599)等,谴责封建暴君,歌颂开明君主,表现了人文主义的反封建暴政和封建割据的开明政治理想。喜剧如《仲夏夜之梦》(1596),《第十二夜》(1600)、《皆大欢喜》(1600)等,描写温柔美丽、坚毅勇敢的妇女,冲破重重封建阻拦,终于获得爱情胜利,表现了人文主义的歌颂自由爱情和反封建禁欲束缚的社会人生主张。就连这时期写成的悲剧《罗密欧与朱丽叶》(1595)也同样具有不少明朗乐观的因素。中期(1601~1607年):这时英国农村的“圈地运动”正在加速进行,王权和资产阶级及新贵族的暂时联盟正在瓦解,社会矛盾深化重结,政治经济形势日益恶化,詹姆士一世继位后的挥霍无度和倒行逆施,更使人民痛苦加剧,反抗迭起。在这种情况下,莎士比亚深感人文主义理想与现实的矛盾越来越加剧,创作风格也从明快乐观变为阴郁悲愤,其所写的悲剧也不是重在歌颂人文主义理想,而是重在揭露批判社会的种种罪恶和黑暗。代表作《哈姆雷特》(1601)展现了一场进步势力与专治黑暗势力寡不敌众的惊心动魄斗争。《奥赛罗》(1604)描写了一幕冲破封建束缚又陷入资本主义利己主义阴谋的青年男女的感人爱情悲剧。《李尔王》(1606)描写刚愎自用的封建君王在真诚和伪善的事实教育下变为一个现实而具同情心的“人”的过程。《麦克白》(1606)则揭露权势野心对人的毁灭性腐蚀毒害作用。这时期所写的喜剧《终成眷属》、《一报还一报》等也同样具有悲剧色彩。晚期(1608~1612年):这时詹姆士一世王朝更加腐败,社会矛盾更加尖锐。莎士比亚深感人文主义理想的破灭,乃退居故乡写浪漫主义传奇剧。其创作风格也随之表现为浪漫空幻。《辛白林》(1609)和《冬天的故事》(1610)写失散后的团聚或遭诬陷后的昭雪、和解。《暴风雨》(1611)写米兰公爵用魔法把谋权篡位的弟弟安东尼奥等所乘的船摄到荒岛,并宽恕了他,其弟也交还了王位。一场类似《哈姆雷特》的政治风暴,在宽恕感化中变得风平浪静。马克思称莎士比亚为“人类最伟大的天才之一”。恩格斯盛赞其作品的现实主义精神与情节的生动性、丰富性。莎氏的作品几乎被翻译成世界各种文字。1919年后被介绍到中国,现已有中文的《莎士比亚全集》。

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